

Country Rank	Country / territory	2006 CPI Score*	Confidence range**	Surveys Used***
1	Finland	9.6	9.4 - 9.7	7
	Iceland	9.6	9.5 - 9.7	6
	New Zealand	9.6	9.4 - 9.6	7
4	Denmark	9.5	9.4 - 9.6	7
5	Singapore	9.4	9.2 - 9.5	9
6	Sweden	9.2	9.0 - 9.3	7
7	Switzerland	9.1	8.9 - 9.2	7
8	Norway	8.8	8.4 - 9.1	7
9	Australia	8.7	8.3 - 9.0	8
	Netherlands	8.7	8.3 - 9.0	7
11	Austria	8.6	8.2 - 8.9	7
	Luxembourg	8.6	8.1 - 9.0	6
	United Kingdom	8.6	8.2 - 8.9	7
14	Canada	8.5	8.0 - 8.9	7
15	Hong Kong	8.3	7.7 - 8.8	9
16	Germany	8.0	7.8 - 8.4	7
17	Japan	7.6	7.0 - 8.1	9
18	France	7.4	6.7 - 7.8	7
	Ireland	7.4	6.7 - 7.9	7
20	Belgium	7.3	6.6 - 7.9	7
	Chile	7.3	6.6 - 7.6	7
	USA	7.3	6.6 - 7.8	8
23	Spain	6.8	6.3 - 7.2	7
24	Barbados	6.7	6.0 - 7.2	4
	Estonia	6.7	6.1 - 7.4	8
26	Macao	6.6	5.4 - 7.1	3
	Portugal	6.6	5.9 - 7.3	7
28	Malta	6.4	5.4 - 7.3	4
	Slovenia	6.4	5.7 - 7.0	8
	Uruguay	6.4	5.9 - 7.0	5
31	United Arab Emirates	6.2	5.6 - 6.9	5
32	Bhutan	6.0	4.1 - 7.3	3
	Qatar	6.0	5.6 - 6.5	5
34	Israel	5.9	5.2 - 6.5	7
	Taiwan	5.9	5.6 - 6.2	9
36	Bahrain	5.7	5.3 - 6.2	5
37	Botswana	5.6	4.8 - 6.6	6
	Cyprus	5.6	5.2 - 5.9	4
39	Oman	5.4	4.1 - 6.2	3
40	Jordan	5.3	4.5 - 5.7	7
41	Hungary	5.2	5.0 - 5.4	8
42	Mauritius	5.1	4.1 - 6.3	5
	South Korea	5.1	4.7 - 5.5	9
44	Malaysia	5.0	4.5 - 5.5	9
45	Italy	4.9	4.4 - 5.4	7
46	Czech Republic	4.8	4.4 - 5.2	8
	Kuwait	4.8	4.0 - 5.4	5
	Lithuania	4.8	4.2 - 5.6	6
49	Latvia	4.7	4.0 - 5.5	6
	Slovakia	4.7	4.3 - 5.2	8
51	South Africa	4.6	4.1 - 5.1	8
	Tunisia	4.6	3.9 - 5.6	5
53	Dominica	4.5	3.5 - 5.3	3
54	Greece	4.4	3.9 - 5.0	7
55	Costa Rica	4.1	3.3 - 4.8	5
	Namibia	4.1	3.6 - 4.9	6
57	Bulgaria	4.0	3.4 - 4.8	7
	El Salvador	4.0	3.2 - 4.8	5
59	Colombia	3.9	3.5 - 4.7	7
60	Turkey	3.8	3.3 - 4.2	7
61	Jamaica	3.7	3.4 - 4.0	5
	Poland	3.7	3.2 - 4.4	8
63	Lebanon	3.6	3.2 - 3.8	3
	Seychelles	3.6	3.2 - 3.8	3
	Thailand	3.6	3.2 - 3.9	9
66	Belize	3.5	2.3 - 4.0	3
	Cuba	3.5	1.8 - 4.7	3
	Grenada	3.5	2.3 - 4.1	3
69	Croatia	3.4	3.1 - 3.7	7
70	Brazil	3.3	3.1 - 3.6	7
	China	3.3	3.0 - 3.6	9
	Egypt	3.3	3.0 - 3.7	6
	Ghana	3.3	3.0 - 3.6	6
	India	3.3	3.1 - 3.6	10
	Mexico	3.3	3.1 - 3.4	7
	Peru	3.3	2.8 - 3.8	5
	Saudi Arabia	3.3	2.2 - 3.7	3
	Senegal	3.3	2.8 - 3.7	5
79	Burkina Faso	3.2	2.8 - 3.6	5
	Lesotho	3.2	2.9 - 3.6	5
	Moldova	3.2	2.7 - 3.8	7

Transparency International commissioned Prof. Dr J. Graf Lambsdorff of the University of Passau to produce the CPI table. For information on data and methodology, please consult the frequently asked questions and the CPI methodology: www.transparency.org/surveys/#cpi or www.icgg.org

Explanatory notes

* **CPI Score** relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

** **Confidence range** provides a range of possible values of the CPI score. This reflects how a country's score may vary, depending on measurement precision. Nominally, with 5 percent probability the score is above this range and with another 5 percent it is below. However, particularly when only few sources are available, an unbiased estimate of the mean coverage probability is lower than the nominal value of 90%.

*** **Surveys used** refers to the number of surveys that assessed a country's performance. 12 surveys and expert assessments were used and at least 3 were required for a country to be included in the CPI.

Country Rank	Country / territory	2006 CPI Score*	Confidence range**	Surveys Used***
	Morocco	3.2	2.8 - 3.5	6
	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	2.8 - 3.6	5
84	Algeria	3.1	2.7 - 3.6	5
	Madagascar	3.1	2.3 - 3.7	5
	Mauritania	3.1	2.1 - 3.7	4
	Panama	3.1	2.8 - 3.3	5
	Romania	3.1	3.0 - 3.2	8
	Sri Lanka	3.1	2.7 - 3.5	6
90	Gabon	3.0	2.4 - 3.3	4
	Serbia	3.0	2.7 - 3.3	7
	Suriname	3.0	2.7 - 3.3	4
93	Argentina	2.9	2.7 - 3.2	7
	Armenia	2.9	2.7 - 3.0	6
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9	2.7 - 3.1	6
	Eritrea	2.9	2.2 - 3.5	3
	Syria	2.9	2.3 - 3.2	3
	Tanzania	2.9	2.7 - 3.1	7
99	Dominican Republic	2.8	2.4 - 3.2	5
	Georgia	2.8	2.5 - 3.0	6
	Mali	2.8	2.5 - 3.3	7
	Mongolia	2.8	2.3 - 3.4	5
	Mozambique	2.8	2.5 - 3.0	7
	Ukraine	2.8	2.5 - 3.0	6
105	Bolivia	2.7	2.4 - 3.0	6
	Iran	2.7	2.3 - 3.1	3
	Libya	2.7	2.4 - 3.2	3
	Macedonia	2.7	2.6 - 2.9	6
	Malawi	2.7	2.5 - 3.0	7
	Uganda	2.7	2.4 - 3.0	7
111	Albania	2.6	2.4 - 2.7	5
	Guatemala	2.6	2.3 - 3.0	5
	Kazakhstan	2.6	2.3 - 2.8	6
	Laos	2.6	2.0 - 3.1	4
	Nicaragua	2.6	2.4 - 2.9	6
	Paraguay	2.6	2.2 - 3.3	5
	Timor-Leste	2.6	2.3 - 3.0	3
	Vietnam	2.6	2.4 - 2.9	8
	Yemen	2.6	2.4 - 2.7	4
	Zambia	2.6	2.1 - 3.0	6
121	Benin	2.5	2.1 - 2.9	6
	Gambia	2.5	2.3 - 2.8	6
	Guyana	2.5	2.2 - 2.6	5
	Honduras	2.5	2.4 - 2.7	6
	Nepal	2.5	2.3 - 2.9	5
	Philippines	2.5	2.3 - 2.8	9
	Russia	2.5	2.3 - 2.7	8
	Rwanda	2.5	2.3 - 2.6	3
	Swaziland	2.5	2.2 - 2.7	3
130	Azerbaijan	2.4	2.2 - 2.6	7
	Burundi	2.4	2.2 - 2.6	5
	Central African Republic	2.4	2.2 - 2.5	3
	Ethiopia	2.4	2.2 - 2.6	7
	Indonesia	2.4	2.2 - 2.6	10
	Papua New Guinea	2.4	2.3 - 2.6	4
	Togo	2.4	1.9 - 2.6	3
	Zimbabwe	2.4	2.0 - 2.8	7
138	Cameroon	2.3	2.1 - 2.5	7
	Ecuador	2.3	2.2 - 2.5	5
	Niger	2.3	2.1 - 2.6	5
	Venezuela	2.3	2.2 - 2.4	7
142	Angola	2.2	1.9 - 2.4	5
	Congo, Republic	2.2	2.2 - 2.3	4
	Kenya	2.2	2.0 - 2.4	7
	Kyrgyzstan	2.2	2.0 - 2.6	6
	Nigeria	2.2	2.0 - 2.3	7
	Pakistan	2.2	2.0 - 2.4	6
	Sierra Leone	2.2	2.2 - 2.3	3
	Tajikistan	2.2	2.0 - 2.4	6
	Turkmenistan	2.2	1.9 - 2.5	4
151	Belarus	2.1	1.9 - 2.2	4
	Cambodia	2.1	1.9 - 2.4	6
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	2.0 - 2.2	4
	Equatorial Guinea	2.1	1.7 - 2.2	3
	Uzbekistan	2.1	1.8 - 2.2	5
156	Bangladesh	2.0	1.7 - 2.2	6
	Chad	2.0	1.8 - 2.3	6
	Congo, Democratic Republic	2.0	1.8 - 2.2	4
	Sudan	2.0	1.8 - 2.2	4
160	Guinea	1.9	1.7 - 2.1	3
	Iraq	1.9	1.6 - 2.1	3
	Myanmar	1.9	1.8 - 2.3	3
163	Haiti	1.8	1.7 - 1.8	3



Number	1	2	3
Abbreviation	CPIA	EIU	FH
Source	World Bank (IDA and IBRD)	Economist Intelligence Unit	Freedom House
Name	Country Policy and Institutional Assessment	Country Risk Service and Country Forecast	Nations in Transit
Year	2005	2006	2006
Internet	http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTABOUTUS/IDA/0_ccontentMDK:20933600~menuPK:2626968~pagePK:51236175~piPK:437394~theSitePK:73154,00.html	www.eiu.com	http://www.freedomhouse.org/research/natransit.htm
Who was surveyed?	Country teams, experts inside and outside the bank	Expert staff assessment	Assessment by experts originating or resident in the respective country
Subject asked	Corruption, conflicts of interest, diversion of funds as well as anti-corruption efforts and achievements	The misuse of public office for private (or political party) gain	Extent of corruption as practiced in governments, as perceived by the public and as reported in the media, as well as the implementation of anticorruption initiatives
Number of replies	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Coverage	76 countries (eligible for IDA funding)	157 countries	29 countries/territories
Number	4	5	6
Abbreviation	IMD		MIG
Source	IMD International, Switzerland, World Competitiveness Center, Lausanne, Switzerland		Merchant International Group
Name	World Competitiveness Yearbook		Grey Area Dynamics
Year	2005	2006	2006
Internet	www.imd.ch/wcc		www.merchantinternational.com
Who was surveyed?	Executives in top and middle management; domestic and international companies		Expert staff and network of local correspondents
Subject asked	Bribery and corruption in the economy		Corruption, ranging from bribery of government ministers to inducements payable to the "humblest clerk"
Number of replies	More than 4000		Not applicable
Coverage	51 countries		155 countries
Number	7	8	9
Abbreviation	PERC		UNECA
Source	Political & Economic Risk Consultancy		United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
Name	Asian Intelligence Newsletter		Africa Governance Report
Year	2004	2006	2005
Internet	www.asiarisk.com/		http://www.uneca.org/agr/
Who was surveyed?	Expatriate business executives		National expert survey (between 70 and 120 in each country)
Subject asked	How bad do you consider the problem of corruption to be in the country in which you are working as well as in your home country?		"Corruption Control". This includes aspects related to corruption in the legislature, judiciary, and at the executive level, as well as in tax collection. Aspects of access to justice and government services are also involved
Number of replies	More than 1,000	More than 1,000	Roughly 2800
Coverage	12 countries	14 countries	28 countries
Number	10	11	12
Abbreviation	WEF		WMRC
Source	World Economic Forum		World Markets Research Centre
Name	Global Competitiveness Report		Risk Ratings
Year	2005/06	2006/07	2005
Internet	www.weforum.org		www.wmrc.com
Who was surveyed?	Senior business leaders; domestic and international companies		Expert staff assessment
Subject asked	Undocumented extra payments or bribes connected with various government functions		The likelihood of encountering corrupt officials, ranging from petty bureaucratic corruption to grand political corruption
Number of replies	10,993	Ca. 11,000	Not applicable
Coverage	117 countries	125 countries	186 countries